

**theory** *SALOverflowFWInst-deep* = *SALOverflowPlatform-deep* + *AuxBox2*:

In this theory we prove that our instantiated functions satisfy the PCC Framework's requirements. In the very end this leads to a reuse of the VCG Soundness theorem and thus guarantees the soundness of our platform

## 1 Requirements for the Safety Logic hold!

**theorem** *SALSafetyLogicIns*:  
*SafetyLogic Conj Impl TrueF FalseF validdone*

## 2 Auxiliary Lemmas

**lemma** *checkPos-split*:  
*checkPos prg (l1@l2) = ((checkPos prg l1) ∧ (checkPos prg l2))done*

**lemma** *isafe-imp-safeF*:  
 $\forall$  *prg s. valid prg s (isafe (domC prg, prg, anF prg, fst s, FalseF, Conj, Impl, safeF, succsF, wpF))  $\longrightarrow$  valid prg s (safeF prg (fst s))done*

**lemma** *isafeF-imp-safeF*:  
*valid prg (p,m,e) (isafeF prg p)  $\implies$  valid prg (p,m,e) (safeF prg p)done*

### 2.1 Pre Safe States

We define the set of so called pre safe states. These are states that originate from a (previously) safe execution.

**consts**  
*safeP::SALprogram  $\Rightarrow$  SALstate set*

**inductive** *safeP prg*

**intros**

*init*:  $\llbracket$  *valid prg (p,m,e) (initF prg)*  $\rrbracket \implies (p,m,e) \in (safeP prg)$   
*step*:  $\llbracket$   $(p,m,e) \in (safeP prg);$   
 $valid prg (p,m,e) (safeF prg p);$   
 $valid prg (p',m',e') (safeF prg p');$   
 $((p,m,e),(p',m',e')) \in (effS prg)$   $\rrbracket$   
 $\implies (p',m',e') \in (safeP prg)$

**lemma** *isafeP-imp-safeP*:  
 $(p,m,e) \in isafeP prg \implies (p,m,e) \in safeP prg$ **done**

## 3 System Invariants

Useful properties about states that originate from a safe execution.

### 3.1 System Invariant 1

**consts** *sysinv*::SALstate × SALprogram ⇒ bool

**recdef**

```

sysinv measure (λ ((pc,m,e),prg). length (cs e))
sysinv ((pc,m,e),prg) = (case (cs e)
  of [] ⇒ False
   | c#css ⇒ (let (k,m)=c; (pn',i')=(h e)!k; (pn,i)=pc
               in (case css
                   of [] ⇒ pn=0 ∧ (∀ i0 x. cmd prg (0,i0) ≠
Some (RET x))
                    | c'#css' ⇒ (∃ x. cmd prg (pn',i') = Some
                                   ∧ k < length (h e)
                                   ∧ sysinv (((pn',i'),m,e|(cs:=css,h:=take
k (h e))),prg)
                                )
                            )
   )
)
(hints recdef-simp: filterreduction)

```

**lemma** *sysinv-calltime*:

$\llbracket \text{sysinv } ((p,m,e),prg) \rrbracket \Longrightarrow 1 < \text{length } (cs e) \longrightarrow \text{fst } (hd (cs e)) < (\text{length } (h e)) \text{done}$

**theorem** *sysinv-pres*:

$\bigwedge prg p m e. \llbracket wf prg ; (p,m,e) \in (safeP prg) \rrbracket \Longrightarrow \text{sysinv}((p,m,e),prg) \text{done}$

**lemma** *sysinv-pres'*:

$\bigwedge prg s. \llbracket wf prg ; s \in isafeP prg \rrbracket \Longrightarrow \text{sysinv } (s,prg) \text{done}$

### 3.2 System Invariant 2

**consts** *sysinv2*::SALstate × SALprogram ⇒ bool

**recdef**

```

sysinv2 measure (λ ((pc,m,e),prg). length (cs e))
sysinv2 ((pc,m,e),prg) = (case (cs e)
  of [] ⇒ False
   | c#css ⇒ (let (k,m'')=c; (pn',i')=(h e)!k
               in (case css
                   of [] ⇒ True
                    | c'#css' ⇒ (k < length (h e) ∧
valid prg ((pn',i'),m'',e|(cs:=css, h:=take k (h e) |)) (isafeF prg (pn',i')) ∧
                    sysinv2 (((pn',i'),m'',e|(cs:=css, h:=take k
(h e) |)),prg)
                                )
                            )
   )
)
))

```

(**hints** *recdef-simp*: *filterreduction*)

**lemma** *sysinv2-pres*:

$\forall \text{ prg } s. \text{ wf prg } \longrightarrow s \in (\text{isafeP prg}) \longrightarrow \text{sysinv2 } (s, \text{prg})$  **done**

**lemma** *ex-weak*:  $\exists n n'. a = \text{NAT } n \wedge b = \text{NAT } n' \wedge n = n' \implies \exists n n'. a = \text{NAT } n \wedge b = \text{NAT } n'$

**apply** *auto*

**done**

**lemma** *ex-eg*:  $(\exists n. m \text{ nat1} = \text{NAT } n) \wedge (\exists n'. m \text{ nat2} = \text{NAT } n') \implies \neg (\exists n. m \text{ nat1} = \text{NAT } n \wedge m \text{ nat2} = \text{NAT } n) \implies (\exists n n'. m \text{ nat1} = \text{NAT } n \wedge m \text{ nat2} = \text{NAT } n' \wedge n \neq n')$

**apply** *auto*

**done**

**lemma** *ex-less*:  $(\exists n. m \text{ nat1} = \text{NAT } n) \wedge (\exists n'. m \text{ nat2} = \text{NAT } n') \implies \neg (\exists n. m \text{ nat1} = \text{NAT } n \wedge (\exists n'. m \text{ nat2} = \text{NAT } n' \wedge n < n')) \implies \exists n. m \text{ nat1} = \text{NAT } n \wedge (\exists n'. m \text{ nat2} = \text{NAT } n' \wedge \neg n < n')$

**apply** *auto*

**done**

**lemma** *list-length-nth*:

$(\text{la}@[i,j])!(\text{length la})=i$  **done**

**lemma** *list-length-nth2*:

$(\text{la}@[i])!(\text{length la})=i$  **done**

**lemma** *list-length-suc-nth*:

$(\text{la}@[i,j])!(\text{Suc } (\text{length la}))=j$  **done**

**lemma** *path-succsF*:

$\llbracket l \in \text{paths prg succsF}; k+1 < \text{length } l \rrbracket \implies \exists B. (l!(k+1), B) \in \text{set } (\text{succsF prg } (l!k))$  **done**

**lemma** *less-chain-simp*:

$\llbracket \forall k. \text{length } l \leq k+1 \vee l!k < l!(k+1); 1 < \text{length } (l::\text{pos list}) \rrbracket \implies \text{hd } l < \text{last } l$  **done**

**lemma** *path-length*:

$\llbracket l \in \text{paths prg succsF} \rrbracket \implies 1 < \text{length } l$  **done**

**lemma** *loop-has-back-jump*:

$\llbracket l \in \text{paths prg succsF}; \text{hd } l = \text{last } l \rrbracket \implies \exists k. (k+1) < \text{length } l \wedge l!(k+1) \leq l!k$  **done**

**lemma** *back-jumps-annotated*:

$wf\ prg \implies \forall\ pc''\ pc\ B. (pc'', B) \in\ set\ (succsF\ prg\ pc) \longrightarrow pc'' \leq pc \longrightarrow (anF\ prg\ pc'') \neq\ None$ **done**

**lemma** *isafeP-isafeF-initF*:

$s \in (isafeP\ prg) \implies valid\ prg\ s\ (initF\ prg) \vee valid\ prg\ s\ (isafeF\ prg\ (fst\ s))$

**apply** *(erule isafeP-elim)*

**apply** *simp+*

**done**

**lemma** *lookup-changedvars*:

$mp\ ?\ (V\ v) = Some\ e \implies (changedvars\ mp)\ ?\ v = Some\ e$ **done**

**lemma** *lookup-changedvars-neg*:

$mp\ ?\ (V\ v) = None \implies (changedvars\ mp)\ ?\ v = None$