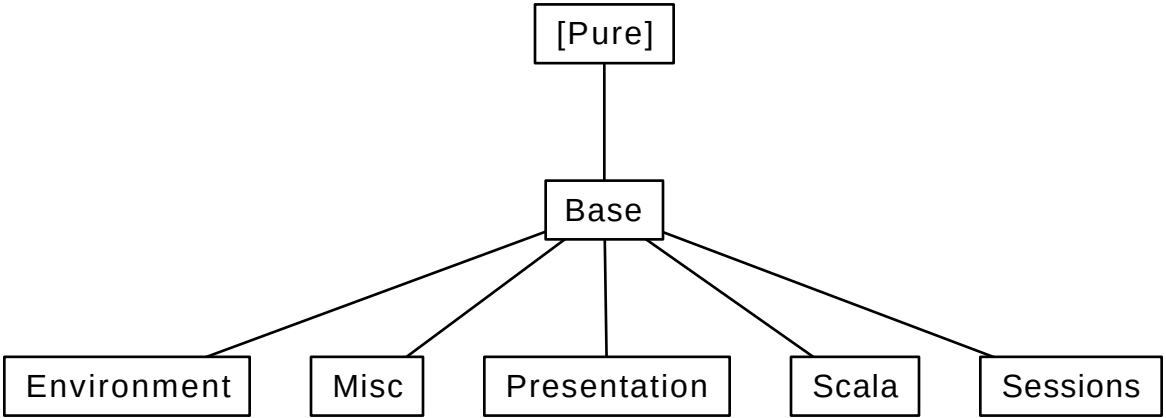

[Pure]
Base
Environment
Misc
Presentation
Scala
Sessions